Name: _____ Date: _____

The passive voice

Grammar worksheet · Gramática en inglés americano: la voz pasiva (be y el participio)

Remember!

	Active	Passive
present simple	They make cars here.	Cars are made here.
past simple	Picasso painted Guernica.	Guernica was painted by Picasso.
present perfect	Someone has stolen my bike.	My bike has been stolen.
present continuous	They are painting the house.	The house is being painted.
will	They will finish the bridge soon.	The bridge will be finished soon.
can / must	You can recycle glass.	Glass can be recycled.

• Passive = be (in the right tense) + past participle: is made, was written, has been sold, will be built.
• by + agent only when it is important: Hamlet was written by Shakespeare. No agent with people, they or someone.
• Negative: The room wasn't cleaned. · Question: Was the room cleaned? Where are these shoes made?
People speak Spanish in Mexico. → Spanish is spoken in Mexico.

1 Circle the correct option.

Encierran en un círculo la forma correcta: activa o pasiva, la forma de be, el participio o by.

1. Glass can (recycled / be recycled).
2. Hamlet was written (from / by) Shakespeare.
3. Soccer (plays / is played) in almost every country.
4. Breakfast (is served / serves) from seven to ten.
5. Two people (were / was) hurt in the accident.
6. The game (wasn't / didn't) played because of the rain.

2 Complete with the passive form of the verb in brackets.

Escriben el verbo del paréntesis en pasiva (be y el participio), en el tiempo que pide la frase.

1. Spanish _____ (speak) in Mexico.
2. The winners _____ (will / announce) tomorrow.
3. The game _____ (cancel) because of the rain.
4. The money _____ (will / give) to a children's hospital.
5. Hamlet _____ (write) by Shakespeare.
6. Breakfast _____ (serve) from seven to ten every day.

3 Rewrite the sentences in the passive. Use by only when the agent is important.

Pasan la frase a pasiva en el mismo tiempo; quitan el agente cuando es people, they, someone o somebody.

Example: Shakespeare wrote Hamlet. → Hamlet was written by Shakespeare.

1. People celebrate the Day of the Dead in Mexico.

   → _____

2. They will open the new park next week.

   → _____

3. Our teacher will grade the exams.

   → _____

4. The police caught the thieves.

   → _____

5. A dog bit my brother.

   → _____

6. They clean the classrooms every day.

   → _____

4 Correct the mistakes.

Cada frase en pasiva tiene un error típico. La escriben bien en la línea.

1. The museum is visit by many tourists.

   → _____

2. The package has been sended.

   → _____

3. The letter was wrote yesterday.

   → _____

4. Where was made your T-shirt?

   → _____

5. Penicillin discovered by Alexander Fleming.

   → _____

6. My phone has been stole.

   → _____

5 Write about your school, your town and your country. Use the passive.

Escriben frases en pasiva sobre su escuela, su localidad y su país.

In my school, the classrooms are _____

My favorite book was written by _____

In my town, a new _____ is being built.

In my country, _____ is spoken.

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

The passive voice · Answer key

Soluciones · Grammar worksheet · Gramática en inglés americano: la voz pasiva (be y el participio)

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2 Complete with the passive form of the verb in brackets.

Escriben el verbo del paréntesis en pasiva (be y el participio), en el tiempo que pide la frase.

1. Spanish **is spoken** (speak) in Mexico.
2. The winners **will be announced** (will / announce) tomorrow.
3. The game **was canceled** (cancel) because of the rain.
4. The money **will be given** (will / give) to a children's hospital.
5. Hamlet **was written** (write) by Shakespeare.
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   → The thieves were caught by the police.

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   → My brother was bitten by a dog.

6. They clean the classrooms every day.

   → The classrooms are cleaned every day.

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   → Penicillin was discovered by Alexander Fleming.
6. My phone has been stole.
   → My phone has been stolen.

5 Write about your school, your town and your country. Use the passive.

Escriben frases en pasiva sobre su escuela, su localidad y su país.

Respuesta libre. Ejemplo: In my school, the classrooms are cleaned every afternoon. My favorite book was written by a Mexican author. In my town, a new sports center is being built. In my country, Spanish is spoken.