Name: _____ Date: _____

The second conditional

Grammar worksheet · Gramática en inglés americano: el second conditional (if con past simple y would)

Remember!

	If clause	Main clause
Affirmative	If I had more time,	I would learn the guitar.
Negative	If it didn't rain so much,	we wouldn't need umbrellas.
Question	What would you do	if you found a treasure?
Advice	If I were you,	I'd ask for help.

• If + past simple, would / wouldn't + verb: imaginary or very unlikely situations, now or in the future.
• were for all persons: if I were, if she were (if I was is common in conversation).
• could = would be able to · might = maybe would: If we had a boat, we could sail to the island.

1 Complete with the correct form of the verbs in brackets: past simple or would.

Escriben un verbo en past simple (o were) en la condición y el otro con would o wouldn't en el resultado.

1. If my sister _____ (get) a job in Lima, she _____ (live) in Peru.
2. If I _____ (have) more free time, I _____ (learn) to play the guitar.
3. If I _____ (speak) five languages, I _____ (work) as a translator.
4. If you _____ (be) invisible for a day, where _____ (you / go)?
5. If she _____ (know) the truth, she _____ (be) very angry.

2 Write a second conditional sentence about each situation. Start with If.

Escriben qué pasaría si la situación fuera al revés: la afirmativa pasa a negativa y la negativa a afirmativa.

Example: I'm not rich, so I don't travel. → If I were rich, I would travel.

1. I can't swim, so I don't go to the pool.

   → _____

2. She doesn't have time, so she doesn't help us.

   → _____

3. We don't have enough money, so we don't go on vacation.

   → _____

4. The bus doesn't stop here, so I walk.

   → _____

5. He doesn't wear glasses, so he can't see the board.

   → _____

3 Give advice. Start with If I were you.

Dan un consejo con If I were you y el verbo del paréntesis (con not, en negativa).

Example: I'm tired. (go to bed) → If I were you, I would go to bed.

1. I don't know what to buy my mom. (buy her flowers)

   → _____

2. I don't understand the homework. (ask the teacher)

   → _____

3. I have a headache. (take an aspirin)

   → _____

4. My shoes are too small. (exchange them)

   → _____

5. I'm bored. (read a book)

   → _____

4 Correct the mistakes.

Cada frase tiene un error típico (would en la parte de if, el verbo tras would...). La escriben bien en la línea.

1. I would go to the party if I would be invited.

   → _____

2. If I had a robot, it would doing my chores.

   → _____

3. If I would see a bear, I would run.

   → _____

4. If my dog could talk, it will ask for food.

   → _____

5. She would be happier if she has a dog.

   → _____

5 Imagine and write.

Escriben qué harían en situaciones imaginarias y terminan con una pregunta para la clase.

If I could fly, I _____

If I lived in another country, I _____

If I had a superpower, I _____

What would you do if _____ ?

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

The second conditional · Answer key

Soluciones · Grammar worksheet · Gramática en inglés americano: el second conditional (if con past simple y would)

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   → If I could swim, I would go to the pool.
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   → If she had time, she would help us.
3. We don't have enough money, so we don't go on vacation.
   → If we had enough money, we would go on vacation.
4. The bus doesn't stop here, so I walk.
   → If the bus stopped here, I wouldn't walk.
5. He doesn't wear glasses, so he can't see the board.
   → If he wore glasses, he could see the board.

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   → If I were you, I would take an aspirin.
4. My shoes are too small. (exchange them)
   → If I were you, I would exchange them.
5. I'm bored. (read a book)
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   → If I saw a bear, I would run.
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   → If my dog could talk, it would ask for food.
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   → She would be happier if she had a dog.

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Escriben qué harían en situaciones imaginarias y terminan con una pregunta para la clase.

Respuesta libre. Ejemplo: If I could fly, I would go to school over the rooftops. If I lived in another country, I would miss my friends. If I had a superpower, I would be invisible. What would you do if you found a secret door in your house?