Name: _____ Date: _____

The third conditional

Grammar worksheet · Gramática en inglés americano: el third conditional (if con past perfect y would have)

Remember!

	If clause	Main clause
Affirmative	If she had trained more,	she would have won the race.
Negative	If it hadn't rained,	we wouldn't have stayed at home.
Question	What would you have done	if you had missed the plane?
Short forms	If we'd won,	we'd have celebrated.

• If + past perfect (had + participle), would have + participle: an imaginary past. It did not happen.
• 'd = had in the if clause and would in the main clause: If I'd (= had) known, I'd (= would) have called.
• could have / might have + participle: If we had run, we could have caught the bus.

1 Complete with the correct form of the verbs in brackets: past perfect or would have.

Escriben un verbo con had y el participio (la condición) y el otro con would have o wouldn't have y el participio (el resultado).

1. If they _____ (invite) me, I _____ (go) to the wedding.
2. If I _____ (know) about the sale, I _____ (buy) the sneakers.
3. If it _____ (not rain), we _____ (play) tennis.
4. If they _____ (look) at the map, they _____ (not get) lost.
5. If you _____ (save) your work, you _____ (not lose) it.

2 Write a third conditional sentence about each situation. Start with If.

Escriben qué habría pasado si el hecho hubiera sido al revés: la afirmativa pasa a negativa y la negativa a afirmativa.

Example: I didn't study, so I failed. → If I had studied, I wouldn't have failed.

1. She ate the old yogurt, so she felt sick.

   → _____

2. They didn't hear the alarm, so they didn't leave.

   → _____

3. I didn't know your address, so I didn't send a card.

   → _____

4. I forgot my umbrella, so I got wet.

   → _____

5. I didn't wear a helmet, so I hurt my head.

   → _____

3 What does the 'd just before the brackets mean? Circle had or would.

Encierran en un círculo lo que significa la 'd que va justo antes del paréntesis: had (en la condición, delante de un participio) o would (delante de have).

1. If they'd booked, they'd (would / had) have gotten a room.
2. If he'd trained, he'd (had / would) have finished the race.
3. If you'd (would / had) saved it, you wouldn't have lost it.
4. She'd (would / had) have come if you'd invited her.
5. If I'd (had / would) practiced more, I'd have won.

4 Correct the mistakes.

Cada frase tiene un error típico (would have en la condición, el resultado sin have o un participio mal formado). La escriben bien en la línea.

1. If you had asked me, I would have help you.

   → _____

2. If I had knew, I would have told you.

   → _____

3. If we would have left early, we would have arrived on time.

   → _____

4. If she had saw the email, she would have replied.

   → _____

5. If the phone had rang, I would have heard it.

   → _____

5 Write about your past: things that could have been different.

Escriben sobre su propio pasado: qué habría pasado si algo hubiera sido distinto (un lamento, un alivio y una suposición).

If I had been born in another country, _____

Last year, if I hadn't _____ ,

If I had known _____ ,

I would have _____ if

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

The third conditional · Answer key

Soluciones · Grammar worksheet · Gramática en inglés americano: el third conditional (if con past perfect y would have)

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2. If I had known (know) about the sale, I would have bought (buy) the sneakers.
3. If it hadn't rained (not rain), we would have played (play) tennis.
4. If they had looked (look) at the map, they wouldn't have gotten (not get) lost.
5. If you had saved (save) your work, you wouldn't have lost (not lose) it.

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   → If she hadn't eaten the old yogurt, she wouldn't have felt sick.

2. They didn't hear the alarm, so they didn't leave.

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4. If she had saw the email, she would have replied.

   → If she had seen the email, she would have replied.

5. If the phone had rang, I would have heard it.

   → If the phone had rung, I would have heard it.

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Escriben sobre su propio pasado: qué habría pasado si algo hubiera sido distinto (un lamento, un alivio y una suposición).

Respuesta libre. Ejemplo: If I had been born in another country, I would have learned another language first. Last year, if I hadn't broken my arm, I would have played in the final. If I had known how much I like the guitar, I would have started earlier. I would have gone to the concert if the tickets had been cheaper.